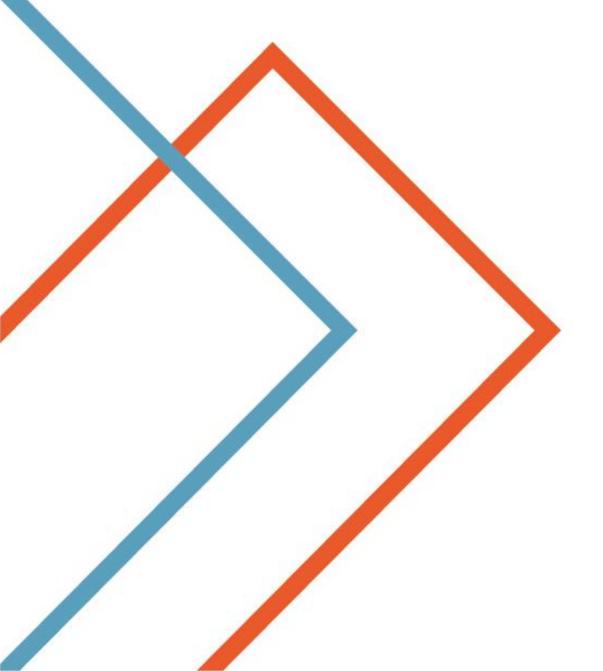


Garfunkelux Holdco 2 S.A. QE 30 June 2025 Results





1. Highlights

- **120 Month Estimated Remaining Collections** ("ERC") at £3,634m as of 30 June 2025, up 4.9% since 30 June 2024.
- **Portfolio investments acquired** for the three months ending 30 June 2025 total £102.5m, an increase of £17.5m compared with the three months ending 30 June 2024.
- **Debt Purchase gross cash collections** of £185.1m in the three months ending 30 June 2025, a decrease of 37.5% on the three months ending 30 June 2024.
- **Cash income** of £226.0m in the three months ending 30 June 2025, a decrease of 32.7% compared to the three-month period ending 30 June 2024.
- Cash EBITDA⁽¹⁾ for the three months ended 30 June 2025 of £121.5m, a 46.6% decrease on the three month period ending 30 June 2024, with Last Twelve Months ("LTM") Cash EBITDA to 30 June 2025 of £459.1m.
- Net debt to LTM Pro forma Cash EBITDA(2) is at 5.1x as at 30 June 2025.
- Net secured debt to LTM Pro forma Cash EBITDA⁽²⁾ is at 3.5x as at 30 June 2025.

⁽¹⁾ Cash EBITDA is defined as cash collections on acquired portfolios plus service revenue, other revenue and other income less collection activity costs and other expenses (which together equal operating costs) and before exceptional items, depreciation, amortisation and impairment of non-performing loans.

⁽²⁾ Pro forma LTM Cash EBITDA as quoted is defined as Group Cash EBITDA for the twelve months ended 30 June 2025, adjusted for Pro forma cost adjustments.



1. Highlights (continued)

Commenting on the results, Colin Storrar, CEO, said:

"This quarter has seen us complete the full refinancing of our balance sheet, providing us with solid foundations to deliver on our ambitions as a leading CMS provider across key European markets. We continue to deliver strong underlying performance across the business and there remains a strong pipeline of opportunities at attractive returns"

About Lowell:

Lowell is one of Europe's largest credit management companies with a mission to make credit work better for all and a commitment to fair and ethical customer practices. It operates in the UK, Germany, Austria, Switzerland, Denmark, Norway, Finland, and Sweden. The Group employs over 3,500 people.

Lowell's unparalleled combination of data analytics, deep consumer insight and robust risk management provides clients with expert solutions in debt purchasing, third party collections and business process outsourcing. With its ethical approach to debt management, Lowell is committed to delivering the most fair and affordable outcome for each customer's specific circumstances.

Lowell was formed in 2015 following the merger of the UK and German market leaders: the Lowell Group and the GFKL Group. In 2018, Lowell completed the acquisition of the Carve-out Business from Intrum, which has market leading positions in the Nordic region. It is backed by global private equity firm Permira and Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan.

For more information on Lowell, please visit our investor website: www.lowell.com



1. Highlights (continued)

Non-IFRS financial measures

We have included certain non-IFRS financial measures in this trading update, including Estimated Remaining Collections ("ERC"), Cash EBITDA and Gross Money Multiples ("GMMs").

We present ERC because it represents our expected gross cash proceeds of the purchased debt portfolios recorded on our balance sheet over 120-months. ERC is calculated as of a point in time assuming no additional purchases are made. ERC is a metric that is also often used by other companies in our industry. We present ERC because it represents our best estimate of the undiscounted cash value of our purchased debt portfolios at any point in time, which is an important supplemental measure for our board of directors and management to assess the gross cash generation capacity of the assets backing our business. In addition, the instruments governing our indebtedness use ERC to measure our compliance with certain covenants and, in certain circumstances, our ability to incur indebtedness. Our ERC projection, calculated by our proprietary analytical models, utilises historical portfolio collection performance data and assumptions about future collection rates. While we cannot guarantee that we will achieve such collections and while our ERC projection may not be comparable to similar metrics used by other companies in our industry, our ERC forecasts have historically proven to be somewhat conservative through all phases of the economic cycle.

We present Cash EBITDA because we believe it may enhance an investor's understanding of our underlying cash flow generation at a given point in time that can be used to service or pay down debt, pay income taxes, purchase new debt portfolios and for other uses. Cash EBITDA is defined as collections on owned portfolios plus other turnover, less collection activity costs and other expenses (which together equals servicing costs) and before exceptional items, depreciation and amortisation.

Our board of directors and management use Cash EBITDA to understand cash profit in a period, mindful it is neither a proxy for future periods (since it is a lagged measure which can be influenced by the volume and mix of purchases in the latter months of the reported period), nor is it an indication of run off cash generation as the current cost base is representative of our front loaded cost curves and recent purchasing activity. Cash EBITDA is not a measure calculated in accordance with IFRS and our use of the term Cash EBITDA may vary from others in our industry. For a reconciliation of Cash EBITDA to operating profit, see page 18.

We present Gross Money Multiples ("GMMs") because it represents our expected gross cash return from purchased debt portfolios. In addition, GMMs are one of a number of return metrics that we use when making pricing and investment decisions. GMMs can be reported on a rolling basis or on a static basis. On a rolling basis, GMMs are calculated as the sum of gross collections achieved to date plus our ERC as at the reporting date, divided by purchase price. All things being equal and based on this rolling definition, GMMs should improve over time as portfolios and vintages mature. On a static basis, GMMs are calculated over a static time-period – for example, a static 120m GMM will be based upon either gross collections achieved to date plus the remaining months of ERC required to get to a 120m total period or the original priced 120m collection expectations, divided by purchase price.

ERC, Cash EBITDA and GMMs and all other non-IFRS measures have important limitations as analytical tools and you should not consider them in isolation or as substitutes for analysis of our results as reported under IFRS.



2. Operating & financial review

The following table summarises key performance indicators at, and for the periods ended 30 June 2025 and 30 June 2024.

(£ in millions unless otherwise noted)	Three months ended or as at 30 June 2025	Three months ended or as at 30 June 2024
Portfolio investments acquired	102.5	85.0
3PC income	40.9	39.7
DP collections	185.1	296.0
Cash income	226.0	336.0
Cash EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	121.5	227.5
120-month ERC	3,634.0	3,465.2
180-month ERC	4,288.6	4,016.7

⁽¹⁾ Cash EBITDA is defined as cash collections on acquired portfolios plus service revenue, other revenue and other income less collection activity costs and other expenses (which together equal operating costs) and before exceptional items, depreciation, amortisation and impairment of non-performing loans.



2. Operating & financial review (continued)

Collections

DP Collections were £185.1m in the three months ending 30 June 2025, a decrease of £110.9m on the three-month period ending 30 June 2024. The movement related to the DACH portfolio sales that were completed in April and May 2024.

Income

Total income of £160.9m was generated in the three months ending 30 June 2025, an increase of £4.1m on the three-month period ending 30 June 2024.

Total income includes income from portfolio investments of £104.5m in the three months to 30 June 2025 (three months to 30 June 2024: £102.4m) and net portfolio write-down of £13.8m in the three months to 30 June 2025 (three months to 30 June 2024 net portfolio write-up: £12.2m).

Service revenue in the three months to 30 June 2025 of £41.7m included 3PC income of £40.9m (three months to 30 June 2024: Service revenue of £40.2m included 3PC income of £39.7m).

Operating expenses

Operating expenses were £124.9m for the period (three months to 30 June 2024: £129.7m), of which £68.1m were collection activity costs, (three months to 30 June 2024: £62.1m).

Finance costs

Finance costs totalled £82.9m for the three months ended 30 June 2025 reflecting the impact of consolidating the new co-investment structure in the UK and the two Nordic securitisations, a decrease of £6.8m compared to the same three months to 30 June 2024 at £89.7m. Refer to note 3 for further details.

Cash flow

Net cash generated from operating activities before portfolio acquisitions totalled £42.8m in the three months to 30 June 2025.

While returns achieved on an individual portfolio can vary, the business has a consistent and impressive track record of generating strong and sustainable unlevered returns on its aggregate purchased portfolios. Gross Money Multiple as of 30 June 2025 is shown below.

	JK June 2025	DACH As at 30 June 2025			dics lune 2025
Invested (£ millions)	Gross Money Multiple (1)	Invested (£ millions)	Gross Money Multiple (1)	Invested (£ millions)	Gross Money Multiple (1)
3.229	2.5x	931	2.4x	1.422	2.2x

⁽¹⁾ GMM presented in this quarterly report only includes actuals to date and forecast collections for the next 120m, although collections will pass that period.



Garfunkelux Holdco 2 S.A. Condensed consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income

£000	Note	3 months to 30 June 2025 (unaudited)	3 months to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)	Year ended 31 December 2024 (audited) ⁽¹⁾
Continuing operations				
Income				
Income from portfolio investments	4	104,474	102,395	416,173
Income from asset backed securities	5	76	-	416
Net portfolio write up/(down)	4	(13,790)	12,247	38,089
Fair value gain from asset backed securities	5	28,234	1,541	6,586
Service revenue	2	41,728	40,175	154,625
Other revenue		135	402	4,784
Total income		160,857	156,760	620,673
Operating expenses				
Collection activity costs		(68,131)	(62,121)	(263,975)
Other expenses		(56,808)	(67,537)	(280,476)
Goodwill impairment		-	-	(74,068)
Total operating expenses		(124,939)	(129,658)	(618,519)
0		25.040	27.402	2.454
Operating profit		35,918	27,102	2,154
Finance income		8,285	2,171	1,684
Finance costs	3	(82,941)	(89,749)	(295,414)
Loss for the period before tax		(38,737)	(60,476)	(291,576)
Tax credit/(charge)		1,285	7,153	(66,919)
Loss for the period		(37,752)	(53,323)	(358,495)
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Other comprehensive expenditure				
Items that will not be reclassified to				
profit or loss Actuarial gains on pension plans		-	-	316
		-	-	316
Items that will or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss				
Foreign operations – foreign currency translation differences		(18,390)	28,539	26,919
Fair value gain on asset backed securities		-	-	1,419
Other comprehensive (expenditure)/ income, net of tax		(18,390)	28,539	28,654
Total comprehensive expenditure for the period		(55,843)	(24,784)	(329,841)

The notes on pages 11 to 17 form part of the interim financial statements.

⁽¹⁾ Extracted from the Group Consolidated Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2024.



Garfunkelux Holdco 2 S.A. Condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position

£000 Assets	Note	30 June 2025 (unaudited)	30 June 2024 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 (audited) ⁽¹⁾
Non-current assets				
Goodwill		779,014	850,840	779,014
Intangible assets		62,909	89,457	69,513
Property, plant and equipment		68,841	47,146	73,498
Portfolio investments	4	1,307,569	1,135,685	1,251,953
Asset backed securities	5	17,202	44,286	26,105
Other financial assets		9,267	9,374	1,204
Deferred tax assets		85,770	155,023	84,776
Total non-current assets		2,330,572	2,331,811	2,286,063
Current assets				
Portfolio investments	4	508,220	545,946	492,861
Asset backed securities	5	6,556	-	20,372
Assets classified as held for sale		-	-	9,623
Trade and other receivables	6	144,162	106,275	109,608
Other financial assets		19,292	15,724	22,249
Derivatives		1,549	4,123	1,390
Assets for current tax		21,499	2,333	22,121
Cash and cash equivalents		100,982	322,290	216,003
Total current assets		802,261	996,691	894,227
Total assets		3,132,833	3,328,502	3,180,290
Equity				
Share capital		4,385	4,385	4,385
Share premium and similar premiums		1,109,586	1,109,586	1,109,586
Reserves		(129,863)	(144,235)	(107,516)
Retained deficit		(1,442,226)	(1,069,141)	(1,344,507)
Total equity		(458,119)	(99,405)	(338,052)
Liabilities				
Non-current liabilities				
Borrowings	8	2,802,364	2,445,070	1,240,419
Provisions for pension		5,263	7,049	5,300
Provisions		4,664	6,784	4,903
Other financial liabilities		60,660	36,714	60,157
Deferred tax liabilities		30,863	29,312	30,069
Total non-current liabilities		2,903,815	2,524,929	1,340,848
Current liabilities				
Trade and other payables	7	119,146	96,524	109,619
Provisions		5,148	10,410	6,865
Borrowings	8	505,026	743,180	1,984,371
Derivatives		-	85	-
Other financial liabilities		37,593	34,590	58,325
Current tax liabilities		20,224	18,189	18,314
Total current liabilities		687,137	902,978	2,177,494
Total equity and liabilities		3,132,833	3,328,502	3,180,290

The notes on pages 11 to 17 form part of the interim financial statements.

⁽¹⁾ Extracted from the Group Consolidated Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2024.



Garfunkelux Holdco 2 S.A. Condensed consolidated interim statement of changes in equity

5000	Share Capital	Share premium & similar premiums	Capital Reserve	Translation reserve	Valuation reserve	Retained deficit	Total
£000 Balance at 31	4,385	1,109,586	(8,291)	(128,449)	570	(986,012)	(8,211)
December 2023	.,555	_,,	(3/252)	(===):::)			
Loss for the year Actuarial gain on	-	-	-	-	-	(358,495)	(358,495)
pension	-	-	-	-	316	-	316
Exchange differences	-	-	-	26,919	-	-	26,919
Fair value movement on ABS	-	-	-	-	1,419	-	1,419
Total comprehensive income/ (expenditure) for the year	-	-	-	26,919	1,735	(358,495)	(329,841)
Balance at 31 December 2024 (audited) ⁽¹⁾	4,385	1,109,586	(8,291)	(101,530)	2,305	(1,344,507)	(338,052)
Loss for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(60,226)	(60,226)
Exchange differences	-	-	-	(3,957)	-	-	(3,957)
Total comprehensive expenditure	-	-	-	(3,957)	-	(60,266)	(64,223)
Balance at 31 March 2025 (unaudited)	4,385	1,109,586	(8,291)	(105,487)	2,305	(1,404,773)	(402,275)
Loss for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(37,453)	(37,453)
Exchange differences	-	-	-	(18,390)	-	-	(18,390)
Total comprehensive expenditure	-	-	-	(18,390)	-	(37,453)	(55,843)
Balance at 30 June 2025 (unaudited)	4,385	1,109,586	(8,291)	(123,877)	2,305	(1,442,226)	(458,118)

The notes on pages 11 to 17 form part of the interim financial statements.

(1) Extracted from the Group Consolidated Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2024.

Garfunkelux Holdco 2 S.A. Condensed consolidated interim statement of cash flows

€000	Note	3 months to 30 June 2025 (unaudited)	3 months to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)	Year ended 31 December 2024 (audited) ⁽¹⁾
Net cash (used)/generated from operating activities	9	(11,711)	131,183	124,911(2)
Investing activities				
		(2.500)	(0.000)	(0.050)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(2,589)	(3,292)	(2,962)
Purchase of intangible assets		(6,042)	(1,924)	(15,127)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment			-	913
Net cash used in investing activities		(8,631)	(5,216)	(17,176)
Financing activities				
Proceeds from loans and borrowings		1,809,716	815,768	3,062,995
Transaction costs related to borrowings		(49,541)	-	-
Repayment of borrowings		(1,769,516)	(747,501)	(2,885,170)
Payment of lease liabilities		(541)	(850)	$(3,476)^{(2)}$
Derivative settlement		675	-	6,367
Interest paid		(74,497)	(74,182)	(215,872)
Net cash used in financing activities		(83,704)	(6,765)	(35,156)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(104,049)	119,202	72,579
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		205,400	201,738	143,083
Effect of movements in exchange rates on cash held		(372)	1,350	341
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period		100,982	322,920	216,003

The notes on pages 11 to 17 form part of the interim financial statements.

Extracted from the Group Consolidated Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2024.
 Movement has been restated from the figure reported for the Year Ended 31 December 2024.



1. Accounting policies

General information and basis of preparation

These interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as adopted by the European Union and IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting. These interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for derivative financial instruments, certain portfolio investments that have been measured at fair value and assets held for sale that have been measured at the lower of their carrying value and fair value less costs to sell. Those standards have been applied consistently to the historical periods.

The accounting principles applied by the Group and the Company are essentially unchanged compared with the 2024 Consolidated Financial Statements.

This report should be read with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Basis of consolidation

The Group interim financial statements consolidate the interim financial statements of Garfunkelux Holdco 2 S.A. ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (together "the Group") for the three-month period ending 30 June 2025.

2. Service revenue

£000	3 months to 30 June 2025 (unaudited)	3 months to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)	Year ended 31 December 2024 (audited)
3PC income	40,868	39,730	154,504
Dunning Lawyer income	860	445	121
	41,728	40,175	154,625

3. Finance costs

£000	3 months to 30 June 2025 (unaudited)	3 months to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)	Year ended 31 December 2024 (audited)
Interest payable on the Senior Secured Notes	31,919	33,624	132,508
Fees payable on borrowings	4,918	1,857	9,899
Interest and fees payable on Revolving credit facility	5,753	10,670	25,244
Interest payable on shareholder loan	15,549	14,123	57,988
Net foreign exchange loss	-	11,559	9,200
Net FV loss on derivative instruments	-	3,634	5,834
Interest payable on securitisation	22,367	9,792	46,423
Other finance cost	1,695	3,890	4,842
Interest expense from lease liabilities	740	600	3,476
,	82,941	89,749	295,414



4. **Portfolio investments**

£000	30 June 2025 (unaudited)	30 June 2024 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 (audited)
Non-current	1,307,569	1,135,685	1,251,953
Current	508,220	545,946	492,861
Total	1,815,789	1,681,631	1,744,814

The movements in amortised cost portfolios were as follows:

£000	30 June 2025 (unaudited)	30 June 2024 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 (audited)
At start of the period	1,801,998	1,675,300	1,635,895
Portfolios acquired during the period	102,574	85,027	383,078
Portfolios classified as Held for Sale	-	141,980	-
Collections in the period	(185,167)	(323,198)	(2) (712,616)
Income from portfolio investments	104,474	102,395	416,173
Net portfolio write up ⁽¹⁾	(13,790)	12,247	38,089
Net foreign exchange movement	15,359	(12,120)	(15,805)
Other costs	(9,659)	-	-
At end of the period	1,815,789	1,681,631	1,744,814

Income Statement credit includes a gain on disposal in relation to Portfolios previously re-classified as held for sale. Collections include amounts related to the DACH backbook sale (1)

5. **Asset backed securities**

£000	30 June 2025 (unaudited)	30 June 2024 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 (audited)
Non-current			
Amortised cost	2,137	5,976	2,429
Fair value through PL (FVTPL)	15,065	30,060	17,185
Fair value through OCI (FVOCI)	-	8,250	6,491
Current			
Amortised cost	1,271	-	1,692
Fair value through PL (FVTPL)	-	-	18,680
Fair value through OCI (FVOCI)	5,285	-	-
Total	23,758	44,286	46,477

⁽²⁾



Amortised cost:

The movements in amortised cost Asset Backed Security (ABS) investments were as follows:

£000	30 June 2025 (unaudited)	30 June 2024 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 (audited)
At start of period	3,667	5,976	5,975
Income from ABS investment	76	-	416
Collections in the period	(335)	-	(2,270)
At end of period	3,408	5,976	4,121

The movements in fair value ABS investments were as follows:

Fair value through P&L:

£000	30 June 2025 (unaudited)	30 June 2024 (unaudited)	2024
At start of period	33,632	28,519	27,207
Portfolios acquired during the period	5,102	-	7,393
Collections in the period	(1,583)	-	(7,275)
Fair value gain	28,234	1,541	6,586
Foreign exchange movement	(659)	-	1,954
Disposals	(49,661)	-	-
At end of period	15,065	30,060	35,865

Fair value through OCI:

£000	30 June 2025 (unaudited)	30 June 2024 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 (audited)
At start of period	5,867	8,250	8,250
Collections in the period	(571)	-	(3,178)
Fair value gain	(11)	-	1,419
At end of period	5,285	8,250	6,491



6. Trade and other receivables

£000	30 June 2025 (unaudited)	30 June 2024 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 (audited)
Trade receivables	37,324	54,538	23,550
Prepayments and accrued income	4,261	17,912	7,484
Other receivables	93,882	30,544	73,695
Tax receivable	8,695	3,281	4,879
	144,162	106,275	109,608

7. Trade and other payables

£000	30 June 2025 (unaudited)	30 June 2024 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 (audited)
Trade payables	28,900	19,187	10,205
Other taxes and social security	4,306	4,026	3,691
Accruals and deferred income	38,369	48,102	54,750
Other payables	47,571	25,209	40,973
	119,146	96,524	109,619

Other payables includes amounts due of £5.6m in respect of portfolios purchased but not yet paid for as at 30 June 2025 (30 June 2024: £5.0m).



8. Borrowings

o. Borrowings			
	30 June 2025	30 June 2024	31 December 2024
£000	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	(audited)
Non-current			
Unsecured borrowing at amortised cost			
Shareholder loan owed to Garfunkelux Holdco 1 S.à r.l.	686,838	626,141	657,759
Total unsecured	686,838	626,141	657,759
Secured borrowing at amortised cost			
Senior Secured Notes	1,510,235	1,629,875	521,336
Prepaid costs on secured borrowings	(47,961)	(6,348)	(1,972)
Securitisation loans	653,252	195,402	63,296
Total secured	2,115,526	1,818,929	582,660
Total borrowings due for settlement after 12 months	2,802,364	2,445,070	1,240,419
Current			
Unsecured borrowing at amortised cost			
Other interest payable	1,116	6,269	3,656
Total unsecured	1,116	6,269	3,656
Secured borrowing at amortised cost			
Senior Secured Notes	-	-	1,076,484
Interest on Senior Secured Notes	-	21,511	28,232
Prepaid costs on secured borrowings	(350)	(7,960)	(4,656)
Revolving credit facility	303,233	374,601	371,823
Term Loan	50,000	-	-
Securitisation loans	151,027	348,759	508,832
Total secured	503,910	736,911	1,980,715
Total borrowings due for settlement before 12 months	505,026	743,180	1,984,371
Total borrowings	3,307,390	3,188,250	3,224,790

On 25th June, the group completed a comprehensive recapitalisation transaction. The group repaid £200,000,000 Notes and RCF and reinstated a portion of the existing Notes into new subordinated €292,000,000 10.5% Holdco PIK Notes due 1 May 2030 issued by Garfunkelux Holdco 4 S.A., a new holding company. The remaining Notes were reinstated into €967,562,961 at 9.5% Senior Secured Notes due 1 November 2028 and €466,931,106 at Euribor+7.446% Senior Secured Floating Rate Notes due 1 May 2029 (together the "New Opco Notes").

There was an amendment and restatement of the existing super senior RCF into two super senior facilities consisting of a £50,000,000 revolving facility and a €355,516,000 term facility due 1 August 2028 and Issuance of €250,000,000 at 9.0% New Money Notes due 1 September 2028 ranking senior to the New Opco Notes and junior to the amended RCF proceeds of which shall be used for the purposes of debt management, including potentially one or multiple tender offers to purchase New Opco Notes, and result in positive to neutral impact on the Group's leverage.



9. Note to the statement of cashflows

£000	Note	3 months to 30 June 2025 (unaudited)	3 months to 30 June 2024 (unaudited)	Year ended 31 December 2024 (audited) ⁽¹⁾
Loss for the period before tax		(38,738)	(60,476)	(291,576)
Adjustments for:				
Income from portfolio investments	4	(104,474)	(102,395)	(416,173)
Income from ABS investments	5	(76)	-	(416)
Net portfolio write (up)	4	13,790	(12,247)	(38,089)
Fair value gain from ABS investments	5	(28,234)	(1,541)	(6,586)
Collections on owned portfolio investments	4	197,316	296,298	897,458
Depreciation and amortisation		11,266	11,699	58,638
Impairment of goodwill and right of use asset		-	-	74,068
Loss on disposal of PPE and intangible assets		-	-	102
Finance income		(8,285)	(2,171)	(1,684)
Finance costs	3	82,941	89,749	295,414
Unrealised (gain)/loss from foreign exchange		(26,090)	8,624	54,248
Decrease/(Increase) in trade and other receivables		(33,461)	3,293	(8,210)
(Increase)/Decrease in trade and other payables		7,527	(5,815)	(10,516)
Movement in other net assets ⁽³⁾		(30,665)	(10,371)	(66,756)
Cash generated by operating activities before portfolio acquisitions		42,817	214,648	539,922
Portfolios acquired ⁽²⁾		(102,574)	(82,955)	(390,471)
Asset backed securities disposals		49,661	-	-
Income taxes (paid)		(1,615)	(510)	(24,540)
Net cash generated by operating activities		(11,711)	131,183	124,911 ⁽⁶⁾

⁽¹⁾ Extracted from the Group Consolidated Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2024.

10. Subsequent events

On 15 July 2025, the Group completed and settled its tender of the OpCo bonds, acquiring €228.1m of notional value of bonds, for proceeds of €194.9m. The transaction utilised the New Money Notes that were available following the refinancing in June 2025 for debt management purposes.

In August 2025, Lowell entered into a Co-Invest structure with a listed 3rd party for the joint purchase of assets in Finland. The Co-Invest structure is an open-ended revolving transaction, which structurally supports continued acquisition of assets. Lowell is the servicer of the assets and retains 51% of notes with the 3rd party holding the remaining 49% of Notes.

Portfolios acquired represents the amount paid for portfolio purchases in the period, after considering timing differences.

⁽³⁾ Movement in other net assets has been restated from the figure reported for the Year Ended 31 December 2024.



Cash EBITDA reconciliations

The three walks below show reconciliations from the IFRS balances in the accounts to the Group's Cash EBITDA number and are unaudited.

Profit to Cash EBITDA	3 months to 30 June 2025 £000
Loss for the period	(37,453)
Net finance costs Taxation credit	74,657
	(1,285)
Operating profit Portfolio amortisation	35,919
Net portfolio write-up	80,617 13,790
	•
Portfolio fair value gain	(28,234) 7,808
Non-recurring costs / exceptional items, net of exceptional income	,
Depreciation and amortisation Cash EBITDA	11,606
Cash EBITUA	121,506
Cash collections to Cash EBITDA	3 months to 30 June 2025 £000
Cash collections (DP)	185,167
Other income	41,864
Operating expenses	(124,939)
Non-recurring costs / exceptional items, net of exceptional income	7,808
Depreciation and amortisation	11,606
Cash EBITDA	121,506
Net cash flow to Cash EBITDA	3 months to 30 June 2025 £000
Decrease in cash in the period	(104,036)
Repayment of borrowings	1,769,516
Proceeds from borrowings	(1,809,716)
Transaction costs relating to borrowings	49,541
Portfolios acquired	102,574
Disposal of loan portfolios	(49,661)
Interest paid	74,497
Tax paid	(1,615)
Other comprehensive expenditure	26,528
Payment of lease liabilities	(541)
Cash flow before interest, portfolio purchases, tax expenses and capital expenditure	57,088
Other cashflows (incl. working capital changes)	56,610
Non-recurring costs / exceptional items, net of exceptional income	7,808
Cash EBITDA	121,506